

# JANINA DILL

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## CURRENT EMPLOYMENT

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- 10/17 – present **University of Oxford**, Department of Politics and IR  
John G. Winant Associate Professor of U.S. Foreign Policy (untenured)  
*Parental Leave: 12/2019-09/2020*
- 10/17 – present **Nuffield College Oxford**, Professorial Fellow
- 10/18 – present **Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict**, Co-Director

## PREVIOUS EMPLOYMENT

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- 09/15 – 10/17 **London School of Economics and Political Science**, Department of IR  
Assistant Professor of Normative Theory
- 04/14 – 06/17 **Principia Adviroy, SARL**  
Senior Associate
- 01/14 – 08/15 **University of Oxford**, Department of Politics and IR & Somerville College  
Departmental Lecturer
- 10/12 – 01/14 **University of Oxford**, Department of Politics and IR & Merton College  
Hedley Bull Fellow
- 10/10 – 10/12 **University of Oxford**, Faculty of Law, Socio-Legal Studies Center & Wolfson College  
Junior Research Fellow (pre-doctoral)

## EDUCATION

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- 2007–2012 **University of Oxford**, DPhil in International Relations (no corrections, defended 12/2011)
  - Supervisor: Henry Shue; Examiners: Jeremy Waldron FBA and Christian Reus-Smit
  - Lord Bryce Prize, Political Studies Association
  - Dasturzada Jal Pavry Memorial Prize for an Outstanding Thesis in the Area of Int. Peace and Understanding, University of Oxford
  - Nominated for the Helen Dwight Reid Award, American Political Science Association
  - Visiting Researcher, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University, 09/2009 – 01/2010
  - Summer Workshop on Analysis of Military Operations and Strategy (SWAMOS), 2008
- 2006–2007 **Cambridge University**, MPhil in International Relations (equivalent of distinction)
  - Supervisor: Marc Weller
- 2005–2006 **Seton Hall University**, Fulbright Scholar at the John C. Whitehead School of Diplomacy and International Affairs
- 2002–2005 **Technische Universität Dresden**, Bachelor of Arts (excellent with honours)
  - Major: Int. Law; minors: Int. Politics, Macroeconomics & Contemporary History
  - ERASMUS semester at Université de Lausanne 09/2004 – 01/2005

## PUBLICATIONS

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### Books

*Law Applicable to Armed Conflict* – Ziv Bohrer, Janina Dill, Helen Duffy  
Cambridge University Press, 2020

*Legitimate Targets? International Law, Social Construction and US Bombing*

Cambridge University Press, Cambridge Studies in International Relations, 2015

- Joint Runner-up Birke's Prize for Outstanding Legal Scholarship, Society of Legal Scholars, 2016
- Honorable Mention, Theory Section Best Book Award, International Studies Association, 2016
- Reviewed by Matthew Evangelista, "Is War too Easy?" *Perspectives on Politics*, 2016, Vol. 14 (1)
- Reviewed by Stephen C. Ropp, "Legitimacy in Global Politics," *Human Rights Review*, 2016, Vol. 17
- Other Reviews: *St Antony's International Review*, [Inside the Issues](#), *International Review of the Red Cross*, *International Affairs*, [EJIL Talk](#), [Dommages Civils](#), *Palestine Yearbook of International Law*

## Peer-reviewed Articles & Book Chapters

“Inconstant Care: Public Attitudes towards Force Protection and Civilian Casualties in the United States, United Kingdom, and Israel – Janina Dill, Scott D. Sagan, Benjamin A. Valentino, *Journal of Conflict Resolution* (accepted)

“Symposium on *War by Agreement A Contractarian Ethics of War* by Yzthak Benbaji and Daniel Statman” – edited jointly with Cecile Fabre, *Law and Philosophy* (accepted and in production)

“A Kettle of Hawks: Public Opinion on the Nuclear Taboo and Non-Combatant Immunity in the United States, United Kingdom, France, and Israel” — Janina Dill, Scott Sagan, Benjamin Valentino, *Security Studies*, 2022, Vol. 31 (1), pp.1-31

“Attitudes toward War: Instrumental Imperatives, Moral Principles and International Law” – Janina Dill and Livia I. Schubiger, *American Journal of Political Science*, 2021, Vol. 65 (3), pp. 612-633

“Distinction, Necessity and Proportionality: Afghan Civilians’ Attitudes toward Wartime Harm” *Ethics and International Affairs*, 2019, Vol. 33 (3), pp. 315-342

“A Legal Duty of Care in Attack? Limits to the ‘Individualization of War’,” *International Theory*, 2019, Vol. 11 (1), pp. 1-25

“The Rights and Obligations of Parties to International Armed Conflicts: From Bilateralism, but not Towards Community Interest,” in: Georg Nolte and Eyal Benvenisti (eds.) *Community Interests across International Law* (Oxford: OUP, 2018)

“Just War Theory in Times of Individual Rights,” in: Chris Brown and Robyn Eckersley (eds.) *Oxford Handbook of International Political Theory* (Oxford: OUP, 2018)

“Abuse of Law on the 21st Century Battlefield: A Typology of Lawfare” in: Michael Gross and Tamar Meisels (eds.) *Soft War: The Ethics of Unarmed Conflict* (New York: CUP, 2017)

“Forcible Alternatives to War: Legitimate Violence in 21st Century International Relations,” in: Jens David Ohlin (ed.) *Theoretical Boundaries of Armed Conflict and Human Rights* (New York: CUP, 2016), pp. 289-314

“The 21st Century Belligerent’s Trilemma,” *European Journal of International Law*, 2015, Vol. 26 (1), pp. 83-108

“Ending Wars: The ‘Jus Ad Bellum Criteria’ Suspended, Repeated or Adjusted?” introduction to edited symposium, *Ethics*, 2015, Vol. 125 (3), pp. 627-630

“The Informal Regulation of Drones and the Formal Legal Regulation of War,” contribution to the symposium on: Allen Buchanan and Robert O. Keohane, “Toward a Drone Accountability Regime,” *Ethics and International Affairs*, 2015, Vol. 29 (1), pp. 51-58

“The American Way of Bombing and International Law: Two Logics of Warfare in Tension,” in: Matthew Evangelista and Henry Shue (eds.) *The American Way of Bombing: Changing Ethical and Legal Norms, from Flying Fortresses to Drones* (Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2014), pp. 131-144

“Limiting Killing in War: Military Necessity and the St Petersburg Assumption,” *Ethics and International Affairs*, 2013, Vol. 26 (3), pp. 311-334 – Janina Dill and Henry Shue

“Should International Law Ensure the Moral Acceptability of War?” *The Leiden Journal of International Law*, 2012, Vol. 26 (2), pp. 253-270 – discussed on [Opinio Juris](#) by Christopher Kutz and Gabriella Blum

“Puntland’s Declaration of Autonomy and Somaliland’s Secession: Two Quests for Self-Governance in

a Failed State,” in: Marc Weller and Katherine Nobbs (eds.) *Asymmetric Autonomy and the Settlement of Ethnic Conflicts* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2008–2010), pp. 278-297

“Staatszerfall als Neue Außenpolitische Herausforderung,” in: Arne Niemann (ed.) *Herausforderungen an die Deutsche und Europäische Außenpolitik* (Dresden: TUD Press, 2005) – Janina Dill and Nicolas Lamp

### **Projects under Review & in Progress**

“Threats to State Survival as Emergencies in International Law,” revise and resubmit

“Why Ordinary People Care About International Law” – with Benjamin Valentino (pre-analysis plan)

“Consent, aggregation and War Support” – with Livia Schubiger (pre-analysis plan)

“The Construction of Liability: How Civilian Involvement in War Affects Their Victimization” - with Mara Redlich Revkin (pre-analysis plan)

“Sources of Blame for Civilian Casualties: Evidence from Iraq” - with Mara Redlich Revkin and Bob Underwood (pre-analysis plan)

### **Other Articles, Policy Papers & Blog-Posts**

“The Moral Muddle of Blaming the west for Russia’s Aggression” Public ethics, 2022

“General Comment 36: A Missed Opportunity?” Just Security, 2019

“What is Wrong with the Legal Principle of Proportionality?” *Proceedings of the 19th Bruges Colloquium*, 2018, pp. 119-126

“Book Review: Law and Morality at War by Adil A. Haque,” *International Affairs*, 2018, Vol.94 (4), pp. 929-930

“The DoD Law of War Manual and the False Appeal of Differentiating Types of Civilians,” Just Security, 2016

“Assessing Proportionality: An Unreasonable Demand on the Reasonable Military Commander?” Intercross, Lawfare and EJIL Talk, 2016

“Five Don’ts for Introducing a Female Speaker,” The Duck of Minerva and *The Times Higher Education*, 2016

“The Janus Faced Nature of International Law and War,” *Inspires*, Issue 5, 2015

“Proportionate Collateral Damage and Why We Should Care What Civilians Think,” Just Security, 2015

“Israel’s Use of Law and Warnings in Gaza,” *Opinio Juris*, 2014

“Interpretive Complexity and the Principle of Proportionality,” *Proceedings of the American Society of International Law*, 2014, Vol. 108, pp. 82-105

“Applying the Principle of Proportionality in Combat Operations,” policy paper for ELAC, 2010

“The US’ Battle with Collateral Damage in Afghanistan,” policy paper for Oxford Analytica, 2009

“The Principle of Proportionality in the Conduct of War,” policy paper for Oxford Analytica, 2009

## GRANTS

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- MacArthur Foundation and Managing the Atom, with Scott D. Sagan, 2022
- Folke Bernadotte Academy, research grant, with Mara Revkin, 2022
- Nuffield College Academic Fund, research and conference grant, 2020
- Suntory and Toyota International Centres for Economics and Related Disciplines, research grant, with Livia Schubiger, 2017
- London School of Economics Research Infrastructure Investment Fund, research grant, 2017
- London School of Economics, start-up research grant, 2015-2017
- John Fell Fund, research grant, 2015
- British Academy/Leverhulme, small research grant, 2014
- Int. Studies Association, catalytic workshop grant, with Travers McLeod and Sarah Percy, 2013
- Society for Applied Philosophy, conference grants, 2011 & 2012
- Journal of Law and Society Fund, conference grant, 2012
- Department of Politics and IR, conference grants, with Jennifer Welsh, 2011 & 2012
- Oxford Law Faculty, research grants, 2011 & 2012
- Oxford Law Faculty, conference grants, with Dapo Akande, 2011 & 2012
- Norman Chester Fund, research support for graduate students, 2010
- Cyril Foster Fund, research support for graduate students, 2009 & 2010

## HONOURS & SCHOLARSHIPS

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- Phillip Leverhulme Prize in Politics and International Relations, 2021
- Stanton Junior Faculty Fellowship, CISAC, Stanford University, 2019/20 (declined due to maternity leave)
- Joint Runner-up Birks Prize for Outstanding Legal Scholarship, Society of Legal Scholars, 2016
- Honourable Mention, Theory Section of the International Studies Association Book Prize, 2016
- Nominated for a Teaching Excellence Award, LSE Student Union, 2016
- Shortlisted for an Innovation in Teaching Award, Oxford University Student Union, 2013
- Lord Bryce Prize, Political Studies Association, 2012
- Dasturzada Dr. Jal Pavry Memorial Thesis Prize, 2012
- Zuckerman Fellowship, Center for Int. Security and Cooperation, Stanford University, 2010/11 (declined)
- Max Weber Fellowship, European University Institute Florence, 2010/11 (declined)
- Doctoral Scholarship, German National Academic Foundation, 2008-2011
- Domus Scholarship, Merton College Oxford, two awarded per year, 2007-2010
- Doctoral Scholarship, German Academic Exchange Service, 2007-2009
- Academic Merit Award, Cambridge Trusts, 2007 (declined to take up scholarship in Oxford)
- Hölderlin Scholarship, German National Academic Foundation, 2006/7
- Fulbright Scholarship, German-American Fulbright Commission, 2005/6
- Erasmus Scholarship, European Union, 2004/5
- Scholar of the German National Academic Foundation, 2002-2008

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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### **Department of Politics and IR, University of Oxford (current & former)**

- The Development of the International System since 1900 (MPhil in IR)
- US Foreign Policy: Processes and Challenges (MPhil in IR)
- Research Workshop (DPhil in IR) and Research Design Seminar (MPhil in IR)
- IR214 Int. Relations (B.A. Joint Honour Schools of PPE and Politics/History), 2010 – 2015
- IR213 IR in the Era of two World Wars (B.A. Joint Schools of PPE and Politics/History), 2013
- IR212 IR during the Cold War (B.A. Joint Schools of PPE and Politics/History), 2012 – 2015

### **International Institute of Humanitarian Law, San Remo (guest teacher)**

Contribution to the Advanced Course on the Law of Armed Conflict (for military lawyers) in 2016, 2017,

**Center for International Studies, Technische Universität Dresden (guest teacher)**

Law and Morality in IR (B.A. & M.A. in IR) in 2012 and 2014

**Department of International Relations, LSE (2015 – 2017)**

- IR436 IR Theory (MSc in IR Theory & MSc in IR Research)
- IR410 International Politics (MSc in IR)
- IR200 International Political Theory (BSc in IR)

**OTHER SELECTED ACTIVITIES**

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**Invited Talks & Podcasts**

“Roots of law: Why ordinary people care about international law”

- IR Colloquium, University of Oxford, 2022 (Oxford)

“Threats to state survival as legal emergencies”

- Kolleg-Forschungsgruppe, The International Rule of Law, 2022 (online)
- NYU Law School, Hauser Colloquium, 20 September 2019 (New York)

“Public opinion on the nuclear taboo and non-combatant immunity norms”

- Royal United Services Institute, with Scott Sagan, 28 June 2021 (online)
- Duke University, Political Science Seminar, 19 September 2019 (Durham)
- University of Notre Dame, International Security Center, 17 September 2019 (Notre Dame)
- University of Haifa, School of Political Science, with Scott Sagan, 18 December 2018 (Haifa)
- Institute for National Security Studies Tel Aviv, with Scott Sagan, 17 December 2018 (Tel Aviv)
- University of Oxford, IR Colloquium, with Scott Sagan, 15 November 2018 (Oxford)

“[The Gaza conflict: A panel discussion](#)”

- JIB JAB: The Law of War Podcast, 3 June 2021 (watched 1,200 times)

“[Using the war law to assert legitimacy](#)”

- The Western Way of War Podcast, 25 March 2021 (online)

“Attitudes towards war: instrumental imperatives, moral principles and international law”

- Yale University, Department of Political Science, 25 September 2019 (New Haven)
- University of Oxford, Nuffield Political Science Seminar, 13 February 2018 (Oxford)
- LSE, IR Department, with Livia Schubiger, 27 February 2018 (London)
- Center for Transnational Legal Studies, 1 November 2017 (London)

“A moral argument for a division of labor between IHRL and IHL”

- University of Oxford, Nuffield Political Theory Seminar, 5 February 2019 (Oxford)
- Warwick University, Center for Ethics, Law and Public Affairs, 27 November 2018 (Coventry)

“[The moral, legal and military implications of ‘collateral damage’](#)”

- Harvard Law School, 11 April 2018 (Boston)

“The principle of proportionality in non-international armed conflict”

- College of Europe, IHL Colloquium, 18 October 2018 (Bruges)

“Afghan civilians’ attitudes towards wartime harm”

- University of Oxford, Human Rights Consortium, 14 March 2018 (Oxford)
- University of Oxford, New College Political Ideas Seminar, 1 March 2018 (Oxford)
- LSE, German Symposium, 28 February 2017 (London)
- Auslandstreffen der Studienstiftung des Deutschen Volkes, 6 October 2016 (Oxford)
- LSE, Transitional Justice Network, 19 May 2016 (London)
- City University Law School, 11 May 2016 (London)
- University College London, Faculty of Law, 9 November 2015 (London)

“The duty of care towards the enemy”

- Tel Aviv University, The Buchman Faculty of Law, 19 December 2016 (Tel Aviv)

“The 21st century belligerent’s trilemma”

- Oxford University, Strategic Studies Group, 2 June 2015 (Oxford)
- University of York, Department of Politics, 21 May 2015 (York)
- Brunel University Law School, 15 February 2015 (Uxbridge)
- University of Tel Aviv, Department of Political Science, 20 March 2015 (Tel Aviv)

- University of Waterloo, Balsillie School of International Affairs, 21 November 2014 (Waterloo)
- Northwestern University, Department of Political Science, 19 November 2014 (Chicago)
- University of Oxford, Merton College, 14 September 2014 (Oxford)
- Interdisciplinary Center Herzliya, 25 June 2014 (Herzliya)
- Cornell Law School, 21 March 2014 (Ithaca)

“Targeting apartment buildings in Gaza”

- Lawyers for Palestinian Human Rights, 6 Oct. 2014 (London)

“Can law make war better in the 21st century?”

- Lawyers Without Borders, 28 January 2014 (Oxford)

“The partial effectiveness of international law in US air warfare”

- University of Oxford, Changing Character of War Center, 19 February 2013 (Oxford)
- Warwick University Law School, 2 February 2011 (Warwick)

“The protection of individual rights in war”

- Sydney University, 18 June 2012 (online)

### Expert Meetings & Round-tables

- Briefing for the Church of England’s Public Affairs and Parliamentary Teams: “How citizens of nuclear-armed democracies think about nuclear use,” 2 September 2021 (online)
- Cyril Foster Lecture 2020: [“Reflecting on the advances in international relations - 60th Anniversary Roundtable,”](#) 15 December 2020 (online)
- UK Ministry of Defence Briefing: “Cross-national differences in attitudes towards nuclear weapons,” 6 August 2019 (London)
- Round-table: “The RAF and airstrikes: Working to protect civilians,” Chatham House and Action on Armed Violence, 3 December 2018 (London)
- Round-table: [“Challenges to protecting civilians in armed conflict,”](#) ELAC Colloquium, 19 October 2018 (Oxford)
- FCO Expert Series on International Humanitarian Law: “The status of persons and direct participation in hostilities,” 24 July 2018 (London)
- International Expert Meeting: “US foreign policy, Asia Pacific strategy study,” Office of Net Assessment, US Department of Defense, 9-16 September 2017 (Washington DC)
- Round-table: “Just war theory in the 21st century: Why can’t we all just get along?” ISA 2017 (Baltimore)
- International Expert Meeting: [“The Principle of Proportionality and Rules Governing the Conduct of Hostilities under IHL,”](#) Int. Committee of the Red Cross, 22-23 June 2016 (Quebec)
- Round-table: “Just war theory in the 21st century: Why can’t we all just get along?” ISA 2017 (Baltimore)
- Round-table: “New dilemmas in ethics, technology and war,” American Academy of Arts and Sciences, 29 November 2016 (London)
- Round-table: [“Human shields in contemporary armed conflict,”](#) Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights, 19 April 2016 (Geneva)
- Round-table: “Moral foundations and natural law,” St Petersburg Int. Legal Forum, 27 May 2015 (St Petersburg)
- Round-table: “Interpretive complexity and the international humanitarian law principle of proportionality,” ASIL 2014 (Washington DC)
- Round-table: “Being an early career researcher,” Merton College, 5 March 2013 (Oxford)
- Invited Judge: 7th National Competition on International Humanitarian Law, The ICRC in Israel and the Occupied Territories, November 2013 (Jerusalem)
- Round-table: “What I interpret and how,” Interpretive Analysis Network Oxford, 22 May 2011 (Oxford)
- Expert Meeting: “Intangibles of security,” NATO Science for Peace and Security Programme and the European Science Foundation, 21/22 April 2009 (Brussels)

### Conference Talks & Workshop Participations

- Panel discussion: “Agreed to nothing? Non-binding commitments in managing peace and conflict,” Goethe Universität Frankfurt, 4-5 July 2019 (Frankfurt am Main)
- Panel discussion: “Die Legitimität der bestehenden Weltordnung,” Technische Universität Dresden, Zentrum für Internationale Studien: Vom Wert der Kooperation in Zeiten des Nationalpopulismus, 24-25 May

2019 (Dresden)

- Workshop: “The transatlantic workshop on int. law and armed conflict,” Int. Committee of the Red Cross, Oxford Martin School, University of Texas, 26-27 July 2018 (Florence)
- Workshop: “The individualization of war,” European University Institute, 11-12 June 2018 (Florence)
- Workshop: “The transatlantic workshop on int. law and armed conflict,” Int. Committee of the Red Cross, Oxford Martin School, University of Texas, 20-21 July 2016 (Oxford)
- Conference talk: “The interplay of technology and norms on the 21st century battlefield,” University of Nottingham: “Airpower and war in the 21st century,” 13 June 2014 (Nottingham)
- Workshop: “Contemporary challenges to the law of armed conflict,” Interdisciplinary Center Herzliya, 23 June 2014 (Herzliya)
- Conference talk: “The morality of self-defence and the morality of war,” Institut für Technologie und Frieden, 11 May 2012 (Cologne)
- Conference talk: “Changing war,” Centre for Ethics and Technology – 3 Technical Universities: “Just war theory and practice,” 25 September 2011 (The Hague)
- Conference talk: “The normative success of international law in regulating air operations,” University of Birmingham: “Exploring the frontiers of air power research,” 7 September 2011 (Birmingham)
- Conference talk: “Proportionality: fatal indeterminacy?” Wolfson College: “The President’s seminar,” 22 November 2010 (Oxford)
- Conference talk: “International humanitarian law: A misnomer?” BISA, Law Working Group, 18 June 2008 (London)
- Workshop: Multinational Workshop on Rules of Engagement, International Institute of International Humanitarian Law, September 2008 (San Remo)

### Conference Papers

- “Roots of Law: Why Ordinary People care about International Law,” BISA 2022, (Newcastle) [pre-analysis plan]
- “The Construction of Liability: How Civilian Involvement in War Affects Their Victimization,” Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict: “The moral psychology of war,” 13/14 May 2021 (online) ASIL Mid-year Meeting 2021 (online) [pre-analysis plan]
- “The Consent of “the Intervened”: Moral Intuitions About Other-Defence and U.S. Support for Military Intervention Abroad,” Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict: “The moral psychology of war,” 13/14 May 2021 (online) ISA 2022 (withdrawn due to pandemic) [pre-analysis plan]
- “How Democracies Fight: Attitudes towards Force Protection and Civilian Immunity in the United States, United Kingdom and Israel”, ISA 2021 (online) [published]
- “Is War Still a Legal Emergency?” CISAC: “Revisiting the laws on nuclear weapons,” 22-23 February 2019 (Stanford), APSA 2019 (Washington DC) & ISA 2017 (Baltimore) [under review]
- “A Moral Argument for a Division of Labour between IHRL and IHL,” ISA 2019 (Toronto) [published]
- “The Anatomy of Cross-national Differences in Public Opinion on the Use of Force” APSA 2018 (Boston) & ISA 2018 (San Francisco) [published]
- “Attitudes towards War,” APSA 2018 (Boston) & ISA 2018 (San Francisco) [published]
- “Can the United States Escape the Collateral Damage Dilemma in Afghanistan?” APSA 2017 (San Francisco) [published]
- “The Legal Chimera of the Duty of Care in War,” University of Wisconsin: Critical, historical and comparative perspectives on IHL, 21-22 April 2017 (Madison) [published]
- “The Impact of Criminalization on the Conduct of War,” ISA 2016 (Atlanta)
- “Community Obligations in IHL,” Freie Universität Berlin: Community obligations in contemporary international law, 15/16 October 2015 (Berlin) [published]
- “The Problem with War,” Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict: “Forcible alternatives to war,” 5 September 2014 (Oxford) & ASIL Meeting of the Political Theory Interest Group, 8 November 2013 (Washington DC) [published]
- “Moral Ban or Legal Prohibition: On the Success of Norms,” ISA 2014 (Toronto)
- “Choosing the Target: Between Legal Assumptions of Sufficiency and a Practical Imperative of Efficiency,” ESIL 2013 (Amsterdam) [published in book]
- “Will the ICC Further the Emerging Duty of Care in War?” ISA 2013 (San Francisco)
- “International Legal Norms, Dependent but Separate,” ISA Catalytic Workshop: What makes legal norms distinctive? 2 April 2013 (San Francisco) [published in book]
- “Responsibility in the Laws of War,” Warwick Law School: Symposium on Responsibility, 12 October

2012 (Warwick)

- “Contributions to a Constructivist Theory of Int. Law,” BISA 2012 (Edinburgh) [published in book]
- “Responsibility in the Laws of War: Between Criminal Liability and Truncated Moral Agency,” ISA 2012 (San Diego)
- “Changing War, Not Law,” ELAC: “Law and ethics in war,” 1 September 2011 (Oxford)
- “Efficiency versus Necessity: Two Logics of Air Targeting,” Cornell University: Bombing – How legal and ethical norms change, 8 April 2011 (Ithaca) [published]
- “The Definition of a Legitimate Target of Attack: Not More than a Moral Plea?” ASIL 2009 (Washington DC) [published in book]
- “IHL, Individual Responsibility and the Rule of Law in War,” ISA 2009 (New York)
- “The Influence of Law on US Air Targeting Practices in the two Gulf Wars,” ISME 2009 (San Diego)
- “Precautionary Measures in Attack: A Legally Warranted Moral Hazard?” BISA 2008 (Exeter)
- “US Air Force Targeting since the End of the Cold War,” Cornell University: “Human rights at war: A comparative study,” 9 November 2007 (Ithaca) [published]

### **Invited Comments**

- “Liberalism and International Relations,” paper by John Ikenberry, 4 October 2019 (London)
- “Trump and the World,” paper by Peter Trubowitz, 14 June 2019 (Oxford)
- “Technology Roulette: Managing Loss of Control as Many Militaries Pursue Technological Superiority,” report by Richard Danzig, Future of Humanity Institute, 16 May 2019 (Oxford)
- Just Securitization, book manuscript by Rita Floyd, 26 March 2018 (Birmingham)
- “Moral Shields,” paper by Adil Ahmad Haque, 2 September 2016 (Florence)
- “The Methodology of Just War Theory,” paper by Allen Buchanan, 20 May 2016 (London)
- Law and Morality at War, book manuscript by Adil Ahmad Haque, 2 April 2016 (Washington DC)
- “Selective Prosecution and the Legitimacy of the ICC,” paper by Thomas Christiano, 28 August 2015 (Stockholm)
- “International Institutional Regulation of Lethal Drones,” paper by Allen Buchanan and Robert O. Keohane, 5 September 2014 (Oxford) [published]
- “Do Dead Civilians have Human Rights?” paper by Susan Breau, 13 February 2014 (Oxford)
- “After Neorealism: IR Theory as a Heuristic Resource,” book chapter by Adam Humphreys, 17 Jan. 2013 (Oxford)
- “Unsatisfying Wars: Degrees of Risk and Legitimate Goals of War,” paper by Gabriella Blum and David Luban, 31 August 2012 (Oxford)
- “IR: The Relevance of Theory to Practice,” paper by Joseph Nye, 12 May 2011 (Oxford)
- “The Law Applies – but What Law?” paper by Charles Garraway, 9 April 2011 (Ithaca)
- “Humanitarian Intervention: The Costs of a Duty,” paper by Cécile Fabre, 9 February 2011 (Oxford)
- “Just Cause: A Contractarian Analysis,” paper by Yitzhak Benbaji, 7 October 2010 (Oxford)
- “Social Norms and Agency in World Politics,” paper by Robert O. Keohane, 26 March 2010 (Princeton)
- “Indiscriminate Disproportionality: Another Attempt at Rules with Teeth,” paper by Henry Shue, 26 January 2009 (Oxford)

## **SERVICE**

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### **Departmental & College Offices**

- Course Director of the MPhil in IR, 01/2021–present
- Member of the Exam Board of the MPhil in IR, 10/2020–present
- Equality and Diversity Fellow, Nuffield College, 01/2021-present

### **(Co-)Convener of Research Groups (selected)**

- Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict, Oxford Blavatnik School, 11/2018-present
- Security and Statecraft Workshop, Department of IR, LSE, 2016/7
- Axis of Protection, joint seminar series of the Universities of Reading, Exeter and Oxford, 2014/5
- Oxford War Group, informal colloquium, DPIR & Faculty of Philosophy, 2010-2014
- Interpretive Analysis Network, methods colloquium for graduate students, DPIR, 2012/3

### **(Co-)Organizer of Events (selected)**



- Conference: “The moral psychology of just wars,” ELAC, 13/14 May 2021 (online)
- Book Workshop: ” *War by Agreement* by Yzhak Benbaji and Danny Statman,” ELAC and Nuffield Political Theory Group, 1 December 2020, with Cecile Faber and Cecile Laborde (online)
- Conference: ”Human rights and the resort to force,” ELAC, 14/15 November 2019, with Dapo Akande
- Student workshop: “Creativity in research with Chris Reus-Smit,” Nuffield College, 7 May 2019 (Oxford)
- Roundtable: “International law: Rules with power?” ISA 2018 (San Francisco)
- Panel: “Attitudes towards violence and their implications for military strategy,” ISA 2018 (San Francisco)
- Conference: “Survey research on killing in war: What have we learned?” LSE, 28 Oct. 2016 (London)
- Conference: “Violent IR in the 21st Century,” LSE, 20/21 November 2015 (Cumberland)
- Conference: “Forcible alternatives to war,” ELAC, 5-6 September 2014 (Oxford)
- Conference: “What makes legal norms distinctive?” ISA catalytic workshop, 2 April 2013, with Sarah Percy and Travers McLeod (San Francisco)
- Panel: “Legalization, criminalization and contestation: On the ‘success’ of norms,” ISA 2014 (Toronto)
- Conference: “Ending wars,” ELAC, 30-31 August 2012 (Oxford)
- Conference: “Law and ethics in war,” ELAC, 1-2 September 2011 (Oxford)
- Panel: “Is individual responsibility the key to the rule of law in war?” ISA 2009 (New York)

### **Committee Member (current and former)**

- Divisional Graduate Studies Committee (ex officio), Social Science Division, 10/2021-present
- Welfare Committee, Nuffield College, 01/2021-present
- Equality and Diversity Committee, Nuffield College, 01/2021-present
- Joint Consultative Committee (ex officio), Department of Politics and IR, 01/2021-present
- Graduate Studies Committee (ex officio), Department of Politics and IR, 01/2021-present
- Steering Committee of ELAC, 05/2011-08/2015, 07/2018-present
- Governing Body, Nuffield College, 10/2017-present
- Politics Group, Nuffield College, 10/2017-present
- International Relations Undergraduate Panel, Department of Politic and IR, 10/2017-present
- Sub-faculty, Department of Politics and IR, 10-2017-present
- Center for International Studies Committee, Department of Politics and IR, 01/2021-12/2022
- Investment Committee, Nuffield College, 10/2018-12/2019
- Domestic Committee, Nuffield College, 10/2017-08/2019
- Academic Committee, Rothermere American Institute, 10/2017-09/2019
- Martin White Memorial Committee, Department of IR, LSE, 12/2015-09/2017
- Equality and Diversity Committee, Department of IR, LSE, 10/2015-09/2017
- Oxford Centre for Socio-Legal Studies, Associate Fellow 10/2012-08/2015
- Steering Committee of the Oxford Program on the Changing Character of War, 10/2012-08/2015
- Conveners of Public International Law, Faculty of Law, University of Oxford, 10/2010-08/2015

### **Referee**

*American Journal of Political Science*, *American Political Science Review*, British Academy, *British Journal of Political Science*, Cambridge University Press (New York and Cambridge), *Comparative Political Studies*, *European Journal of International Law*, *European Journal of International Security*, *European Journal of Political Theory*, *International Affairs*, *International Organization*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *International Theory*, Israel Science Foundation, *Israel Yearbook of Humanitarian Law*, *Journal of Conflict and Security Law*, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *Journal of Political Philosophy*, *Journal of Politics*, *Law and Society Review*, *Legal Theory*, *Nature: Human Behaviour*, Oxford University Press (Oxford and New York), *Perspectives on Politics*, *Political Psychology*, Routledge, *Security Studies*, *St Antony’s International Review*, *Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law*

**Editorial Board Member:** *International Politics*, *International Theory*

### **Examiner**

MSc in International Relations (Department of IR, LSE), MSc in International Relations Theory (Department of IR, LSE), MPhil in International Relations (Department of Politics and IR, University of Oxford), DPhil in International Relations (Department of Politics and IR, University of Oxford), MSt in Diplomatic Studies (Foreign Service Programme, University of Oxford)

**PhD/DPhil (Co-)Supervisor**

- Brett Rosenberg, DPhil in IR 2017, Department of Politics and IR, University of Oxford
- Robert Underwood, DPhil in Philosophy 2019, Faculty of Philosophy, University of Oxford
- Joshua Goldstein, DPhil in IR 2021, Department of Politics and IR, University of Oxford
- Jana-Christina von Dessien, PhD candidate, University of St Gallen
- Paul Lushenko, PhD candidate, Department of Government, Cornell University
- Frederik Florenz, DPhil in IR candidate, Department of Politics and IR, University of Oxford
- Virginia Nizza, DPhil in IR candidate, Department of Politics and IR, University of Oxford
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updated May/2022